



WORLD SCHOOLS DEBATING CHAMPIONSHIPS TOURNAMENT COMMITTEE AND DEBATE RULES

Part One – The status of these rules

1.1 The status of these rules

These rules govern –

- (a) any debating tournament organised by the World Schools Debating Championships Limited,
- (b) the procedures of the Tournament Committee of the World Schools Debating Championships Limited.

1.2 Conflict

In the event of any conflict with the Byelaws of the World Schools Debating Championships Limited, the Byelaws prevail.

Part Two - The World Schools Debating Championships

2.1 The World Schools Debating Championships

- (a) Every year, there shall be a debating tournament called the World Schools Debating Championships (“**the Championships**”).
- (b) The Championships shall be held wholly within the period 1 January to 29 February, or 1 July to 31 August.

Note: the Tournament Committee may vary the dates for a particular championships under Rule 2.6

2.2 The Host

The organisation that will host the Championships in a year (“**the Host**”) is chosen by the Tournament Committee up to three years in advance of the Championships, in accordance with the Byelaws and these Rules.

2.3. Applications to Host

- (a) An organisation applying to host the Championships must lodge its application with the Tournament Committee Executive at least 35 days in advance of the meeting of the Tournament Committee at which the host for the Championships is to be decided.
- (b) An application to host the Championships must include the information set out in Schedule 1 (Hosting Criteria).
- (c) The Tournament Committee Executive shall send a copy of all applications to host a Championships at least 28 days in advance of the meeting of the Tournament Committee at which the host for the Championships is to be decided.

2.4 Choosing The Host

- (a) The Tournament Committee shall choose the Host for a Championship in accordance with this rule.
- (b) The Tournament Committee must first select the Final Applicant in the following way:
 - (i) where there is only one application to host a Championship, that applicant is the Final Applicant,
 - (ii) where there are two or more applications, the applicant with the highest number of votes of the Committee is the Final Applicant.
- (c) The Tournament Committee must then approve a resolution that the Final Applicant be the Host for a Championship by a majority of members voting on that resolution.

2.5 Conducting The Championships

The Championships must be conducted in accordance with these Rules.

2.6 The Dates Of A Championship

- (a) At the time the Tournament Committee chooses the Host for a Championship, the Committee must determine the dates for the

Championship.

- (b) The Tournament Committee must determine the venue and dates for a Championship at least 12 months before the Championship is to take place.
- (c) The Tournament Committee may by resolution vary the dates or venue already determined for a Championship, provided that
 - (i) the resolution is passed by a two thirds majority of members voting on the resolution, and
 - (ii) if the resolution is proposed less than 12 months before the Championship is due to begin, the reason for the variation is one or more of the following:
 - A. a genuine emergency or disaster,
 - B. a failure by the Host to abide by the Charter,
 - C. a lack of preparedness of the Host.

Part Three – National Representation

3.1 Meaning Of “Nation”

- (a) For the purposes of these Rules, every Participant represents or is attached to a Nation.
- (b) In these Rules, “Nation” means either -
 - (i) a member state of the United Nations, or
 - (ii) a territory recognised as a Nation under this Rule.
- (c) A territory may be recognised as a Nation under these Rules if it is eligible to enter competitions organised by at least two of the following organisations (or the successors to those organisations):
 - (i) the Federation Internationale de Football Association,
 - (ii) the International Olympic Committee,
 - (iii) the Commonwealth Games Federation, or
 - (iv) the International Rugby Board.

Note: this sub-rule recognises that some territories are recognised by major international sporting bodies as eligible to participate in international competitions even though the territory is not a separate member of the United Nations. Examples in 2011 include Hong Kong, Palestine, Bermuda, and the nations of the United Kingdom.

- (d) A territory may be recognised as a Nation under these Rules if the Tournament Committee, by resolution passed by a two-thirds majority of members voting on the resolution, agrees to recognise the territory as a Nation.
- (e) Two or more territories may be recognised as a single Nation under these rules if the Tournament Committee, by resolution passed by a two-thirds majority of members voting on the resolution, agrees to recognise the territories as a single Nation.

3.2 Change Of National Status

- (a) If, immediately before a Championship begins, the national status of a territory changes, a debating organisation representing that territory may apply to be recognised as a Nation.
- (b) If that territory's status is not recognised by Rule 3.1(b) or (c), the Tournament Committee Executive may recognise the territory as a Nation for the purposes of that one Championship only.
- (c) In deciding whether to recognise the territory as a Nation under sub-rule (b), the Executive must consider the organisational needs of the territory and the Host.
- (d) Notwithstanding sub-rule (b), the Tournament Committee may decide that the territory is not a Nation for future Championships, but may not disqualify the territory from participating in the Championship approved by the Executive.

3.3 National Representation

- (a) A Nation may be represented by only one team at a Championships.
- (b) In the event of a dispute as to which team may represent a Nation, the Tournament Executive Committee shall decide which team represents the Nation.
- (c) The Host must ensure that every team represents a Nation in accordance with these Rules.

3.4 National Identification

- (a) A team representing a Nation is entitled to use the name, flag and symbols of the Nation that are recognised by all four organisations in sub-rule 3.1(c).
- (b) If –
 - (i) the four organisations do not agree on the name, flag and symbols of a Nation, or
 - (ii) a team represents a Nation recognised by the Tournament Committee under sub-rule 3.1(d) or the Tournament Executive Committee under sub-rule 3.2(b),the Tournament Executive Committee must determine under what name the team may participate and the flag and symbols it may use.
- (c) For the purposes of the Charter, neither a Host nor any other Participant may prevent a team from using a name, flag or symbol permitted by this Rule.

Part Four – Eligibility of Participant

4.1 Teams

A team shall have at least 3 and no more than 5 members.

4.2 Age

A member of a nation's team must:

- (a) have reached their 14th birthday by the first day of debates at the Championships, and
- (b) not have reached their 20th birthday by the day of the grand final at the Championships.

4.3 Education Status

- (a) A member of a nation's team must have been attending classes as a full-time student at a secondary school in the nation within six months of the first day of debates at the Championship.

- (b) A member of a nation's team must not be enrolled at a tertiary or post-secondary-school institution where their first term of study begins on or before the first day of debates at the Championship.
- (c) For the purposes of this rule,
 - (i) Students completing an extra year of schooling beyond normal requirements at an institution that is plainly a secondary school only, but which gives no tertiary credits, are eligible providing they meet the age criteria,
 - (ii) Students completing an extra year of schooling beyond normal requirements at an institution that is plainly a secondary school only, but who may be given credits at some subsequent tertiary institution, are eligible providing they meet the age criteria,
 - (iii) Students completing at least one year or more, at an institution that spans both secondary and tertiary levels, but who may be given credits at the tertiary level, are eligible providing they meet the age criteria and are not clearly completing the first year at a tertiary level,
 - (iv) Students completing at least one year or more, at an institution that gives credits at the tertiary levels for entry into another tertiary institution at the third year or above, are ineligible even if they meet the age criteria.

4.4 Team Coach

- (a) Every team must be accompanied by a team coach.
- (b) A team coach must have reached their 19th birthday by the first day of debates at the Championship.

4.5 Team Manager

- (a) Every team must be accompanied by a team manager.
- (b) A team manager must be a coach, adjudicator or registered observer.
- (c) A team manager must -
 - (i) have reached their 19th birthday, and
 - (ii) have reached the age of majority in both the host nation and the nation the team represents,

by the first day of debates at the Championship.

- (d) A team manager is responsible for taking all reasonable steps to -
 - (i) look after the welfare of the members of the team, and
 - (ii) ensure the members of the team comply with the Code of Conduct.

Part Five – Format Of Debates

5.1 Teams In A Debate

- (a) In a debate there are two teams.
- (b) One team proposes the motion for debate, the other team opposes it.

5.2 Speakers In A Team

- (a) In a team in a debate, there are three speakers.
- (b) Before a debate begins, each team must inform the chairperson of the names of their three speakers and the order they will be speaking in.
- (c) The only persons who may speak in a debate are the three speakers for each team announced by the chairperson at the start of that debate.
- (d) Each speaker speaks only once.
- (e) After each speaker has spoken, the first or second speaker for each team gives a reply speech, with the opposition reply going first and the proposition reply second.

5.3 Substitute Speeches

- (a) During a debate, if a speaker declares that they are unable to make their speech, another speaker from that team who was announced by the chairperson as speaking in that debate may give a speech in substitution.
- (b) If a substitute speech is given in accordance with this rule, judges shall award that speech the lowest possible score within the Marking Standard in the Judging Schedule, regardless of the quality of the speech.
- (c) The marks for a substitute speech shall not be used in the calculation for any individual speaker rankings or awards.

- (d) However, paragraphs (b) and (c) do not apply if a substitute reply speech is given by the first or second speaker of the team, and judges shall award that speech the appropriate score in accordance with the Judging Schedule.

5.4 Timing Of Speeches

- (a) The speaking time for substantive speeches is 8 minutes, and for reply speeches 4 minutes.
- (b) The Host shall provide time signals for each speech.
- (c) In addition to the time signals provided by the host, team members or the team coach may give time signals to a speaker provided that the signals are discreet and unobtrusive.

5.5 Communication

During a debate speakers may not communicate with their coach, other team members who are not speaking in that debate, or any person in the audience, except to receive time signals in accordance with rule 5.4.

Part Six - The Draw

6.1 Ten Or Fewer Teams

If the total number of teams at the Championships is 10 or less, every team shall debate every other team in the preliminary rounds.

6.2 More Than Ten Teams

- (a) If the total number of teams at the Championship is more than 10, every team shall debate 8 other teams in the preliminary rounds.
- (b) The draw for the preliminary debates is to be conducted by the Host using a system to achieve approximately equal and fair sets of opponents for all teams.

6.3 Debates In A Day

- (a) As far as possible, each team shall have the same number of debates on any day as any other team.

- (b) A team may not debate more than three times in a day in the preliminary rounds unless the team agrees prior to the first day of debates at the Championships.

6.4 Alterations To The Draw

- (a) At least 2 weeks before the first day of debates at the Championship, the Host shall send to the teams participating in the Championship the draw for the preliminary rounds.
- (b) If a team withdraws after the draw has been sent to the teams, the Host may make a new draw only if:
 - (i) to do so would not alter the sides nor topics of any team, and
 - (ii) all teams affected by the new draw agree.
- (c) Where a new draw has not been made, all teams who would have debated against the team that has withdrawn are taken to have won the debate by forfeit if they win at least a majority of their other debates, but are otherwise taken to have lost the debate by forfeit.
- (d) Where a team has either won or lost a debate by forfeit, the team will be taken to have received the following number of judges in its favour for that debate:
 - (i) if the average number of judges in its favour in its other debates is higher than 2.5, it receives 3 judges for that debate;
 - (ii) if the average number of judges in its favour in its other debates is higher than 1.5 but less than or equal to 2.5, it receives 2 judges for that debate.
 - (iii) if the average number of judges in its favour in its other debates is higher than 0.5 but less than or equal to 1.5, it receives 1 judge for that debate;
 - (iv) if the average number of judges in its favour in its other debates is less than or equal to 0.5, it receives no judges for that debate.

Part Seven – The Break

7.1 The Break

- (a) At the end of the preliminary rounds, teams shall be ranked according to the number of wins.
- (b) If teams are tied on the same number of wins, they shall be separated where practicable by elimination debates and otherwise on the following priority:
 - (i) number of adjudications in favour of the team, then:
 - (ii) average judges' scores for the team.

7.2 Break Rounds - 12 Teams Or Less

If the total number of teams in the Championship is 12 or less, the top 4 teams ranked according to rule 7.1 shall debate in semifinals as follows:

Semifinal A – Team 1 against Team 4

Semifinal B – Team 2 against Team 3

7.3 Break Rounds - 13 To 24 Teams

- (a) If the total number of teams in the Championship is more than 12 but 24 or less, the top 8 teams ranked according to rule 7.1 shall debate in quarterfinals as follows:

Quarterfinal A – Team 1 against Team 8

Quarterfinal B – Team 2 against Team 7

Quarterfinal C – Team 3 against Team 6

Quarterfinal D – Team 4 against Team 5

- (b) The winning teams in the quarterfinals shall debate in semifinals as follows:

Semifinal A – Winner Quarterfinal A against Winner Quarterfinal D

Semifinal B – Winner Quarterfinal B against Winner Quarterfinal C

7.4 Break Rounds - More Than 24 Teams

- (a) If the total number of teams in the Championship is more than 24, the top 16 teams ranked according to rule 7.1 shall debate in Octofinals as follows:

Octofinal A – Team 1 against Team 16

Octofinal B – Team 2 against Team 15

Octofinal C – Team 3 against Team 14

Octofinal D – Team 4 against Team 13
Octofinal E – Team 5 against Team 12
Octofinal F – Team 6 against Team 11
Octofinal G – Team 7 against Team 10
Octofinal H – Team 8 against Team 9

- (b) The winning teams in the octofinals shall debate in quarterfinals as follows:

Quarterfinal A – Winner Octofinal A against Winner Octofinal H
Quarterfinal B – Winner Octofinal B against Winner Octofinal G
Quarterfinal C – Winner Octofinal C against Winner Octofinal F
Quarterfinal D – Winner Octofinal D against Winner Octofinal E

- (c) The winning teams in the quarterfinals shall debate in semifinals as follows:

Semifinal A – Winner Quarterfinal A against Winner Quarterfinal D
Semifinal B – Winner Quarterfinal B against Winner Quarterfinal C

7.5 Break Rounds – Type Of Debate

- (a) All Octofinal, Quarterfinal and Semifinal debates shall be Impromptu Debates.
- (b) The team to propose the motion in each debate in the break rounds shall be determined by the toss of a coin between those teams at the start of the preparation period for the debate.

7.6 The Grand Final

- (a) The winners of the Semifinals shall debate in the Grand Final.
- (b) The motion for the Grand Final shall be a motion announced at the same time as the motions for the preliminary rounds.
- (c) The team to propose the motion in the Grand Final shall be determined by the toss of a coin between those teams at the end of the second Semifinal.

Part Eight – Motions

8.1 The Motions Sub-Committee

There shall be a Motions Sub-Committee for a Championship.

8.2 Composition Of Motions Sub-Committee

- (a) The Motions Sub-Committee consists of:
 - (i) two members nominated by the Host, and
 - (ii) five members elected by the Tournament Committee no later than four months before the first day of debates of a Championship.
- (b) The members elected by the Tournament Committee shall reflect the geographic, cultural and linguistic diversity of the teams participating at the Championship.
- (c) A coach of a team at the Championship is not eligible to be a member of the Motions Sub-Committee for that Championship.

8.3 Role Of Motions Sub-Committee

The Motions Sub-Committee shall select all motions for debate at a Championship.

8.4 Prepared Debates

- (a) At least 8 weeks prior to the first day of debates at a Championship, the Motions Sub-Committee shall forward to the Host the motions it has selected for the prepared debates including the Grand Final.
- (b) The Host shall assign motions to particular rounds of debates and forthwith notify all teams of prepared motions for the Championship and the debates to which those motions are assigned.

8.5 Impromptu Debates

- (a) At least one day before the first day of debates at a Championship, the Motions Sub-Committee shall give to the Host the list of motions it has selected for impromptu debates, plus at least one additional motion to be used as a spare.
- (b) The Host shall assign impromptu motions to impromptu debates randomly.

8.6 Break Round Motions

At least one day before the first debate in the Break Rounds, the Motions Sub-Committee shall give to the Host the list of motions it has selected for the

Octofinals, Quarterfinals and Semifinals, plus at least one additional motion for the Break Rounds to be used as a spare.

Part Nine – Language

9.1 Language

All Championship debates shall be in English.

9.2 EFL And ESL Awards

(a) Before the first day of debates at a Championship, the coach of a team may apply to the Chief Adjudicator for -

(i) the team, or

(ii) one or more members of the team,

to be considered for English as a Foreign Language (“**EFL**”) and English as a Second Language (“**ESL**”) Awards.

(b) In the application, the coach must provide the following information in relation to each speaker:

(i) the language of the speaker’s family,

(ii) the name of the school the speaker attends or most recently attended, and

(iii) the language of instruction of that school.

9.3 EFL Speaker

Members of a team shall be classified as EFL if: -

(a) they do not come from a first-language English-speaking family, and

(b) they attend a school where English is not used as a medium of instruction (except for classes in the teaching of English).

9.4 ESL Speaker

Members of a team shall be classified as ESL if: -

- (a) they do not come from a first-language English-speaking family, and
- (b) they attend a school where English is used as a medium of instruction in addition to classes in the teaching of English.

9.5 Native English Speakers

Members of a team shall be classified as Native English speakers if they come from a first-language English-speaking family.

9.6 EFL Teams

Teams shall be classified as an EFL Team if –

- (a) English is not an official language of the nation they represent, and
- (b) no more than one team member does not meet the requirements of an EFL Speaker in accordance with rule 9.3.

9.7 ESL Teams

Teams shall be classified as an ESL Team if –

- (a) English is not an official language of the nation they represent,
- (b) the team is not classified as an EFL team in accordance with rule 9.6, and
- (c) no more than one member of the team meets the requirements of a Native English speaker in accordance with rule 9.5.

9.8 Native English Teams

Teams shall be classified as Native English teams if they are neither an EFL nor an EFL team.

9.9 Determination Of Speaker And Team Status

- (a) Before the end of the first day of debates at a Championship, the Chief Adjudicator shall determine all applications for ESL and EFL status and publish the list of teams and speakers eligible for ESL and EFL awards.
- (b) In making the determination, the Chief Adjudicator may consider the information in the application forms and any other available published information that the Chief Adjudicator believes to be reliable.

9.10 Appeals

- (a) The coach of a team may appeal, on behalf of the team, against the -
 - (i) inclusion of, or
 - (ii) exclusion from,a speaker or a team from the published list of EFL and ESL speakers and teams.
- (b) An appeal shall be in writing and given to the Chairperson of the Tournament Committee no later than 48 hours after the Chief Adjudicator publishes the list of EFL and ESL speakers and teams.
- (c) The Tournament Committee shall determine, in accordance with these Rules, the status of each person or team the subject of an appeal.
- (d) The Tournament Committee shall make its decision under paragraph (c) by simple majority prior to the announcement of the EFL and ESL Awards.

Part Ten – Impromptu Debates

10.1 Impromptu Debates

This part of the rules applies to any impromptu debates held during the preliminary rounds, and to the impromptu debates in the break rounds.

10.2 Preliminary Rounds

- (a) At the discretion of the Host, up to one half of the debates for any team in the preliminary rounds may be Impromptu Debates.
- (b) If impromptu debates are included in the preliminary rounds, every team must have as close as possible to the same number of impromptu debates as every other team.
- (c) Notwithstanding paragraphs (a) and (b), where -
 - (i) the total number of teams in the preliminary rounds is an odd number, and
 - (ii) the Draw includes a Bye round for teams who have a bye in the other rounds,

teams in the Bye round may have up to 5 of their preliminary rounds as Impromptu Debates.

10.3 Preparation Time And Procedure

The preparation time and procedure for Impromptu Debates is at the discretion of the Host, provided that –

- (a) both teams in a debate receive the motion at the same time, and
- (b) both teams in a debate are given similar preparation rooms and conditions.

10.4 Participation In Preparation

Where the preparation time for an Impromptu Debate is longer than half an hour, only the members of the team may take part in the preparation.

10.5 Materials

Teams may not bring any handwritten, printed or published materials with them into their preparation room for Impromptu Debates, with the exception of an English Language dictionary, a bilingual dictionary, and a single-volume encyclopaedia or almanac per team.

10.6 Communication

A person taking part in the preparation of an Impromptu Debate may not take into the preparation room a telephone, computer or any other device capable of communicating or accessing information outside the preparation room.

Part Eleven – Judges

11.1 Eligibility To Judge

- (a) To be eligible to judge at a Championship, a person must be -
 - (i) experienced at judging the highest level of senior school or university debates in that person's nation and have judged such debates regularly during the two years prior to the Championship, and
 - (ii) nominated by the organisation or team representing that person's nation on the Tournament Committee.
- (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), the Chief Adjudicator may accept a person to be a judge at a Championship who does not meet the

requirements of paragraph (a) if -

(i) that person has judged at a previous championship, or

(ii) in the opinion of the Chief Adjudicator, the person is sufficiently experienced and competent to be a judge.

11.2 Number Of Judges

All championship debates shall be judged by an odd-numbered panel of at least three judges.

11.3 National Association

(a) A judge shall not judge the team from their own nation.

(b) A judge shall not judge a team where to do so would lead a reasonable person to believe that the judge could not judge the team impartially.

11.4 Judging And Coaching

(a) A team coach may not judge at the Championship at which they are a coach.

(b) A judge shall not assist in the coaching of a team at the Championship at which they are judging

11.5 Judging The Same Team

A judge may judge the same team more than once, provided that the judge does not judge that team a disproportionate number of times.

11.6 Winning A Debate

(a) A debate is won by the team which has the majority of the votes of the judges.

(b) The cumulative judges' scores or cumulative winning margins are not used to determine which team wins the debate, though they may be used to rank teams for the purposes of the Break Rounds and the final awards.

11.7 The Judging Schedule

(a) The marking standard, rules of debate, and principles of judging, are set out in Schedule 2 (The Judging Schedule).

- (b) The Tournament Committee may authorise instructional material and guidelines for judges (“**Authorised Material**”), consistent with the Judging Schedule and the Rules.
- (c) The Chief Adjudicator shall ensure that judges are familiar with the Judging Schedule and any Authorised Material.
- (d) All judges shall judge in accordance with the Judging Schedule and any Authorised Material.

11.8 Allocation Of Judges

- (a) The Chief Adjudicator shall allocate judges to debates in accordance with the Rules.
- (b) Judges for all Championship debates, including the Grand Final, are to be selected for their ability to judge, not because they hold any particular office or occupation.

Part Twelve – The Chief Adjudicator

12.1 The Chief Adjudicator

There shall be at least one and no more than two Chief Adjudicators for a Championship.

12.2 Appointment

- (a) The Host shall nominate the Chief Adjudicator(s).
- (b) The nomination must be approved -
 - (i) by the Tournament Committee, or
 - (ii) by the Tournament Executive Committee if the nomination is made after the last meeting of the Tournament Committee prior to the Championship.

12.3 Functions

In accordance with the Rules, the Chief Adjudicator(s) is responsible for –

- (a) determining the eligibility of judges,

- (b) training judges prior to the start of the championship,
- (c) assessing whether judges are competent to judge debates,
- (d) assigning judges to debates,
- (e) recording results of debates,
- (f) determining the team rankings at the end of the preliminary rounds,
- (g) determining the draw for the Break Rounds and Grand Final, and
- (h) any other matter connected with the adjudication of debates at the Championship.

12.4 The Chief Adjudicator's Panel

- (a) Prior to the start of a championship the Chief Adjudicator may nominate a panel of senior and experienced judges from different nations to assist the Chief Adjudicator(s) in his or her responsibilities.
- (b) A member of the Chief Adjudicator's panel may advise and assist the Chief Adjudicator(s), but may not independently carry out any of the Chief Adjudicator's responsibilities or exercise the Chief Adjudicator's powers.

12.5 Two Chief Adjudicators

Where there are two Chief Adjudicators for a Championship, any function given to a Chief Adjudicator by the Rules may be exercised by either of the Chief Adjudicators.

Part Thirteen - Assessment Of Judges

13.1 Assessment Of Judges

- (a) At any time before or during a Championship, the Chief Adjudicator may assess a judge to determine that judge's -
 - (i) competence to judge, or
 - (ii) understanding of the Rules, the Judging Schedule, or any Authorised Material.

- (b) In undertaking an assessment under paragraph (a), the Chief Adjudicator shall take into account -
- (i) whether the judge has been able or unable to give sufficient reasons for awarding the debate to one team as against another,
 - (ii) whether the judge has misdirected himself or herself as to some or more of the rules of debate to a significant extent,
 - (iii) whether the judge has made remarks to a team or other participant at the championship in a way that casts significant doubt as to the judge's competence or impartiality,
 - (iv) whether as a result of excessive consumption of alcohol or other substances or tiredness or sickness or other such factors, the ability or perceived ability of the judge to judge competently is seriously in question,
 - (v) whether a complaint has been upheld against the judge pursuant to the Rules,
 - (vi) any representations made by the judge in question, and
 - (vii) any other matter the Chief Adjudicator considers relevant.
- (c) In undertaking an assessment provided for in paragraph (a) the Chief Adjudicator shall -
- (i) inform himself or herself of evidence and facts as he or she deems fit, and
 - (ii) consult with the Chief Adjudication Panel.
- (d) The Chief Adjudicator may at any time, as a result of an assessment in accordance with paragraph (a) , decide that that judge should not
- (i) judge any debates, or
 - (ii) judge any further debates without a further assessment,
- if the Chief Adjudicator is satisfied that there is sufficient doubt about that judge's ability to judge competently or impartially.
- (e) Before deciding whether a judge should not judge a further debate or debates, the Chief Adjudicator in conjunction with the Chief Adjudicator's panel shall determine whether the matter could be more

appropriately resolved by counselling or other appropriate procedure.

- (f) Notwithstanding any assessment made under this rule, no result of any debate shall be overturned.

13.2 Complaints About Judges

- (a) A complaint about a judge may be made to the Chief Adjudicator, in accordance with this rule, about the competence or impartiality of a judge to judge a debate.
- (b)
 - (i) A judge on a panel of judges for a debate may complain about another judge on the panel.
 - (ii) The coach or team manager of a team in a debate may complain about a judge in a debate involving that team.
- (c) A complaint shall be in writing.
- (d) A complaint shall be made within 24 hours of the end of the debate out of which the complaint arises.
- (e) Without limiting the scope of a complaint, a complaint may allege that a judge -
 - (i) has misdirected himself or herself as to a matter set out in the Rules, the Judging Schedule, or any Authorised Material, or
 - (ii) has made remarks prior to, during or after a debate in a way that raises significant doubt as to his or her impartiality for that debate.

13.3 Investigation Of A Complaint

- (a) Upon receipt of a complaint made in accordance with the Rules, the Chief Adjudicator shall determine whether -
 - (i) the complaint should be referred to the Complaints Officer(s), or
 - (ii) the complaint can be resolved without further investigation.
- (b) If the complaint requires further investigation, the Chief Adjudicator shall undertake such further investigation.
- (c) Without limiting the scope of an investigation, the Chief Adjudicator may talk to -

- (i) the judge the subject of the complaint,
- (ii) other judges on the panel for the debate out of which the complaint arose,
- (iii) coaches present at the debate out of which the complaint arose, and
- (iv) any other person.

13.4 Determination Of A Complaint

- (a) In conjunction with the Chief Adjudicator's Panel, the Chief Adjudicator shall determine the complaint by dismissing or upholding the complaint.
- (b) The Chief Adjudicator shall not uphold the complaint without -
 - (i) conducting an investigation under rule 13.3(b), and
 - (ii) talking with the judge the subject of the complaint.
- (c) If the Chief Adjudicator upholds the complaint, the Chief Adjudicator may also -
 - (i) counsel the judge,
 - (ii) direct that the judge act as a shadow judge for such portion of the Championship as the Chief Adjudicator thinks appropriate,
 - (iii) direct that the judge undergo further training before being assigned to any future debate at the Championship,
 - (iv) stand the judge down for such portion of the Championship as the Chief Adjudicator thinks appropriate,
 - (v) refer the complaint to the Complaints Officer,
 - (vi) decide to take no further action.

13.5 Notification Of Outcome

- (a) The Chief Adjudicator shall notify in writing -
 - (i) the person who made the complaint, and
 - (ii) the judge the subject of the complaint,

of the outcome of the complaint.

- (b) Where the Chief Adjudicator has upheld a complaint, he or she shall also notify in writing the Chief Adjudicator of the next Championship of the outcome of the complaint.

13.6 Result Of Debate

Notwithstanding the outcome of a complaint, the result of a debate shall not be overturned.

Part Fourteen – The Code Of Conduct

14.1 The Code Of Conduct

The Code Of Conduct is set out in Schedule 3.

14.2 Abiding By The Code Of Conduct

- (a) Each participant at a Championship shall abide by the Code of Conduct.
- (b) Before attending a Championship, each participant must sign the agreement in Schedule 3 to abide by the Code of Conduct.

Part Fifteen – Awards

15.1 Championship Awards

After the Grand Final, the Host shall present awards to -

- (a) the team which wins the Grand Final,
- (b) the team which is runner-up in the Grand Final,
- (c) the other teams which reached the Semifinals,
- (d) the highest ranked EFL team in accordance with Part 9
- (e) the highest ranked ESL team in accordance with Part 9,
- (f) the highest ranked new team at the Championship,
- (g) the highest ranked speaker at the Championship,

- (h) the highest ranked EFL speaker at the Championship in accordance with Part 9,
- (i) the highest ranked ESL speaker at the Championship in accordance with Part 9,
- (j) the highest ranked speaker from a new team at the Championship.

15.2 New Teams and Speakers

For the purposes of rule 15.1 -

- (a) a new team is a team from a nation competing at the Championship for the first time,
- (b) a speaker from a new team is a member of a new team and who has not previously competed at a Championship.

15.3 Other Awards

This Part does not prevent the Host from making other awards at a Championship.

15.4 Form Of Awards

The Host is responsible for the form of awards made under this Part.

15.5 Awards For Outstanding Contributions

- (a) The Tournament Committee may make appropriate awards to individuals considered to have made an outstanding contribution to the World Schools Debating Championships.
- (b) The Tournament Committee shall make such awards according to criteria that the Tournament Committee shall determine from time to time.

SCHEDULE 1

Information Required In An Application To Host The Championships

SCHEDULE 2

The Judging Schedule

SCHEDULE 3
The Code Of Conduct